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## ТҮЙІН

Барлық әлемдегі тұрғындардың 70% екі немесе одан да көп тілдерді біледі, бұл әсіресе әр түрлі ұлт өкілдері өмір сүретін жерлерге тән. Ана тілі мен мемлекеттік тілді білу, шет тілді үйрену студенттердің болашағына үлкен жол ашады, жан жақты дамуға үлкен септігін тигізеді, шыдамдылық пен әлемдік көріністі қалыптастырады.

#### РЕЗЮМЕ

Около 70% населения во всем мире обладает знаниями двух и более языков, и это наиболее характерно для регионов на территории, населенной людьми разных национальностей. Знание родного языка и государственного языка, изучение иностранного языка расширяют перспективы студентов, способствуют многогранному развитию, формируют терпимость и вид мира.

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# KNOWLEDGE OF LANGUAGES IS THE SPIRITUAL AND CULTURAL CORE OF THE SOCIETY

#### Abstract

This article is intended to improve the education system of multilingualism. Answers to the question of the importance of the state language, as well as the importance of multilingualism, must be answered.

*Keywords*: multilingualism, globalization, trilingual.

In the modern world there are more than six thousand languages. On some of them a small number of people speak, on others - many millions. But regardless of the number of speakers, each language is beautiful, because it is the soul of its people. In it, as in a mirror, history, the spiritual world, hopes and aspirations of many generations of people are reflected.

Today's technology and multilingualism in the era of globalization is the need for the younger generation to freely explore the space of education, explore the secrets of world science and demonstrate their abilities. Modern market requires that we become competitive and educated and advanced like-minded people to be among the thirty most developed countries. The main goal of the population, aimed at entering the category of the most developed countries in the world. The education of young people who are able to speak three languages. The concept of multilingualism is a concept that has long been used in the Kazakh world. The words "Know the language of seven people" and "Know the seven different types of education" correspond to our modern era. According to historical data, it is obvious that the

great ancestor of the great scientist Abu Nasr al-Farabi, who was the second senior teacher after Aristotle in the world, studied the language of about 70 different nations in his life and left an immortal spiritual treasure.

In the idea of three languages, the head of state gave him a clear definition, the Kazakh language was the state language, Russian was the language of interethnic communication, and English was the language of successful entry into the world economy. Democratization and social prosperity of Kazakhstan in the conditions of the rapid development of the modern era require the development of the education system and the improvement of the educational process. In the era of globalization, international communication and the international economy and international education, we can not enter the socio-economic space without knowing English. Our social reality, which people can not refuse, regardless of whether they like it or not, accept it or not. This is due to the broad process of historical development of the media. The main global communication space - 80% of all information on the Internet is available in English. In modern society, the phenomenon of folklore and even multilingualism is limited not only by the knowledge of the native language of people. This global trend has not yet left our country. One of the key priorities of the social and economic development of the Republic of Kazakhstan is the knowledge of at least three languages of the Kazakh people by the President's policy. At the same time, the head of state said: "Knowledge of the three languages is a guide to a global peace."

Anyone who realizes the importance of the trinity can and will have a future for our country. We need to make a breakthrough in the development of the English language. In order to develop these opportunities, today's educational institutions are looking for new ways to make research more accessible and effective. Today, the labor market has high standards for higher education. In this regard, the role of foreign languages is growing, since in our time learning a foreign language is one of the mandatory requirements that determine a qualified, competent specialist. At present, the main trends in education are changing, opening up, innovative and interactive. In addition to rural schools, students who study English at a very high level in urban schools are numbered with fingers. They are students of higher schools. The government is particularly concerned about the management of the education system. In schools there are not many people who speak English at a very strong level. The question is, how can we transfer the entire Kazakh school entirely into English? Of course, it would be better to know many languages and study the world of science and culture. The purpose of teaching English is to give them the opportunity to speak freely in one language, to get acquainted with newspapers and magazines and scientific publications in English, and to use the information they use in their specialty. The use of modern pedagogical technologies in the teaching of English leads to the interests of students in English and gives the knowledge of English.

Currently, the study of English is accompanied by global information and innovations. And if you know English, you have the opportunity to study in the best and most prestigious universities in the world. Even after graduation, this is a great opportunity for some time to stay abroad. The main thing to know English is business relations and a compulsory requirement for doing business anywhere in the world.

Also, knowledge of the English language makes it possible to study abroad, under the Bolashak program. The purpose of the program is to train specialists and specialists for the priority sectors of the country's economy. The program includes both the receipt of a scientific degree of higher education institutions, and scientific and derivative internships in leading companies and universities in the world. For the first time in the history of the post-Soviet state, talented young people were given the opportunity to study abroad.

Some students of Bolashak returned to work in Kazakhstan. For example, here is a list of known graduates of Bolashak students.

In Zhangir Khan West Kazakhstan agrarian-technical university polylinguism introduced a program under which students of all faculties have the opportunity to receive higher education, not only in the state and Russian languages, and in English. The university has created all the necessary conditions for learning a foreign language, and therefore created as multilingual groups in all faculties, who study special disciplines in the English language. Also, our university students have the opportunity to study for academic mobility program at university not only of our country but also in prestigious foreign universities. Thus, they have a great opportunity to the practical application of language skills that will help them to overcome the psychological barrier and significantly improve your skills. After receipt of such experiences they can very well be employed in foreign firms.

At the present stage of development of language education systems priority should be the training of qualified teaching staff, able and willing to innovate in educational institutions; the formation of a modem system of continuous language education, its continuity; improving the quality of foreign language education, taking into account national and international requirements; activation of innovative processes in language education.

Effective implementation of the priority areas of language education system is provided by the following tasks: to create conditions for the improvement of foreign language teaching at all levels of education; strengthening the material-technical base of educational institutions; integration of educational, scientific and practical activity of teachers and students: improving various forms of training teachers of a foreign language.

In short, in the context of multinational Kazakhstan, the cultural project "The Triuneity of Languages" is an important factor that strengthens public consensus. The trilingual language for Kazakhstan is the first step towards achieving the country's competitiveness. In the end, Kazakhs, fluent in different languages, become competitive people both in their own country and abroad. In order to develop a high, educated nation, the modern generation needs quality education and education of national spiritual treasures with world class ideas.

The future of the generation that praises our nation, lifts our souls and inspires our national beliefs, bears great responsibility for future teachers. To this end, the teacher should improve his professional qualifications in a new direction, update the content of education and use appropriate methods and methodological foundations. Everyday experience proves that knowledge is necessary for all throughout life.

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### ТҮЙІН

Бұл мақала Қазақстандағы үш тілді білім беру жүйесін жетілдіруге арналады. Қазақстан Республикасы Президенті жолдамасында Тілдердің үш тұғырлығы мәдени жобасын кезеңдеп іске асыруды ұсынып, оның іске асыруын жеделдетуі тиіс екендігін айтып кеткен болатын. Қазақстан үшін үштұғырлы тіл – елдік бәсекеге қабілеттілікке ұмтылудың бірінші баспалдағы.. Көп тілді меңгеру арқылы біз болашақта бәсекеге қабілетті мамандарды дайындап шыға аламыз.

#### РЕЗЮМЕ

Данная статья призвана улучшить систему образования языков. Ответы на вопрос о важности государственного языка, а также важности многоязычия должны быть отвечены. Трехъязычие для Казахстана является первым шагом на пути к достижению конкурентоспособности страны. Чтобы развивать высокую, образованную нацию, современное поколение нуждается в качественном образовании и воспитания национальных духовных сокровищ с идеями мирового класса. Благодаря многоязычию мы можем развивать конкурентоспособных профессионалов в будущем.

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#### THE LANGUAGE AND YOUTH CULTURE IN KAZAKHSTAN

#### Abstract

The article is devoted to the analysis of the role of the youth of Kazakhstan in the development of language and culture. Language is perceived not only as an instrument of communication, but most importantly - as a reflection of folk culture, folk psychology and philosophy, and in many cases as the sole source of the history of the people and their spirit. The role of youth lies in the continuity of social culture, and the building of society. And also the implementation of projects in the further implementation of many social, political and cultural programs.

*Key words:* language, youth, culture, program, people, development, politics, education, country, responsibility, society, intellectual activity.

One of the priority tasks in the Republic of Kazakhstan is language policy. This is an important, and perhaps the most important part of the state policy at the moment. Knowledge of the national language promotes national unity; the development and preservation of linguistic diversity leads to the rise of the state to an entirely new level, contributing to the integration of Kazakhstan into the world community, as well as the strengthening of competitiveness, which is so necessary for our state in the period of economic and social modernization.

The leader of the state, N.A. Nazarbayev, pays special attention to this issue, as evidenced by a unique project called «The Trinity of Languages». Since the adoption of the new development strategy of the country «Kazakhstan-2050», the policy of trilingualism aimed at studying Kazakhstani Kazakh, Russian and English languages is being intensively carried out. In each of his Address to the people of Kazakhstan, Nursultan Nazarbayev strives to focus on development and improvement in education, culture, especially in the field of language knowledge. It is not the first time that our President notes that it is very important nowadays to develop language policy in modern Kazakhstan society, since it is necessary for the successful future of the younger generation. It is worth considering: because the future of our children - the future of our state. Modernization of Kazakhstan is necessary for all of us, and for its successful conduct every citizen of our republic should be useful to his homeland. Politics «Trinity of languages» is a real chance for Kazakhstan to integrate into the global world.

The process of globalization affects the teaching of the three languages due to the fact that on the one hand, the preservation of national identity, which is important for every sovereign state, in the context of globalization is associated with the need to follow the